

**WETLAND WILDFLOWERS, VINES, PLANTS AND EMERGENTS (continued)**

Lizard's Tail  
*Saururus cernuus*



Loosestrife, Purple *Lythrum salicaria* \*  
Loosestrife, Swamp *Decodon verticillatus*  
Marshmallow, Common *Althaea officinalis*  
Mint, Wild *Mentha arvensis*  
Monkeyflower, Sharpwing *Mimulus alatus*  
Mudplaintain, Kidneyleaf *Heteranthera reniformis*

Pickernelweed  
*Pontederia cordata*



Rose, Swamp *Rosa palustris*  
Rush, Common *Juncus effusus*  
Rush, Poverty *Juncus tenuis*  
Seedbox, Marsh *Ludwigia palustris*  
Smartweed, Swamp *Persicaria hydropiperoides*  
Tearthumb, Halberdleaf *Polygonum arifolium*  
Turtlehead, Red *Chelone obliqua*  
Turtlehead, White *Chelone glabra*  
Violet, Bog White *Viola lanceolata*  
Violet, Marsh Blue *Viola cucullata*  
Wartremoving Herb (Asian Spiderwort; Swamp Dayflower) *Murdannia keisak* \*

Water Horehound, American *Lycopus americanus*  
Water Horehound, Taperleaf *Lycopus rubellus*  
Water Horehound, Virginia *Lycopus virginicus*  
Waterparsnip, Hemlock *Sium suave*  
Water Plantain, American *Alisma subcordatum*

Wildrice (a grass) *Zizania aquatica*



**SEDGES and RUSHES**

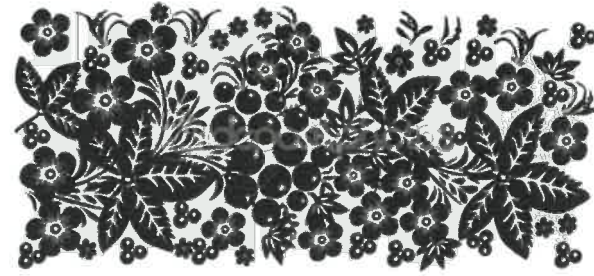
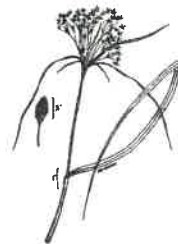
[For a complete list of Jug Bay sedges and rushes see the Master Plant list on the website]

Broom Sedge, Blunt *Carex tribuloides*  
Broom Sedge *Cares scoparia*  
Bulrush, Chairmaker's *Schoenoplectus americanus*  
Bulrush, Leafy *Scirpus polyphyllus*

Bulrush, River *Bolboschoenus fluviatilis*

Bulrush, Softstem *Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani*  
Flatsedge, Globe *Cyperus echinatus*  
Flatsedge, Great Plains *Cyperus filiculmis*  
Flatsedge, Rough *Cyperus retrofractus*  
Flatsedge, Strawcolored *Cyperus strigosus*  
Sedge, Cattail *Carex typhina*  
Sedge, Fox *Carex vulpinoidea*  
Sedge, Fringed *Carex crinita*  
Sedge, Gray's *Carex grayi*  
Sedge, Greenwhite *Carex albolutescens*  
Sedge, Pennsylvania *Carex pennsylvanica*  
Sedge, Shallow *Carex lurida*  
Sedge, Swan's *Carex swanii*  
Sedge, Weak Stellate *Carex seorsa*  
Woodrush, Bulbous *Luzula bulbosa*  
Woodrush, Common *Luzula multiflora*  
Woodrush, Hedgehog *Luzula echinata*

Woolgrass *Scirpus cyperinus*



**Introduced or invasive species are marked with an \***

**Nomenclature based on the Integrated Taxonomic Information System (ITIS): <http://www.itis.gov>**

**NOTES:**

# PLANTS

of the

## Jug Bay Wetlands Sanctuary

# From the Ground Up

1361 Wrighton Road  
Lothian, MD 20711

[www.jugbay.org](http://www.jugbay.org)

Compiled by Cynthia Bravo; August 2011

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# DRY LAND

## MOSESSES (Bryophyta)

For a complete list of Jug Bay mosses see the species list on the website (under Research).

## CLUBMOSESSES

Clubmoss, Shining	<i>Huperzia lucidula</i>
Clubmoss, Running	<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>
Groundcedar	<i>Lycopodium complanatum</i>
Clubmoss, Fan	<i>Lycopodium digitatum</i>
Clubmoss, Rare	<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i>

## WILDFLOWERS

Asparagus, Garden	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>
Avens, White	<i>Geum canadense</i>
Bedstraw, Hairy	<i>Galium pilosum</i>
Bedstraw, Licorice	<i>Galium circaezans</i>
Beafsteakplant	<i>Perilla frutescens</i> *
Beechdrops	<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>
Beggarticks, Bearded ( <b>Tickseed Sunflower</b> )	<i>Bidens aristosa</i> (see Bidens in Wetlands too)
Bellwort, Perfoliate	<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>
Bellwort, Sessileleaf	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>
Blacksnakeroot, Canadian	<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>
Bloodroot	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>
Bluecurls, Forked	<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i>
Bluet, Longleaf Summer	<i>Houstonia longifolia</i>
Boneset, Common	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>
Boneset, Rough	<i>Eupatorium pilosum</i>
Bugbane (Snakeroot), Black	<i>Actaea racemosa</i>
Burnweed, American	<i>Erechtites hieraciifolius</i>
Butter and Eggs	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
Buttercup, Bristly	<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i>
Buttercup, Ivy	<i>Ranunculus hederaceus</i>
Buttercup, Littleleaf	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>
Camphorweed	<i>Heterotheca subaxillaris</i>
Carpetweed, Green	<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>
Cat's Ear, Hairy	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>
Chervil, Spreading	<i>Chaerophyllum procumbens</i>
Chickweed, Common	<i>Stellaria media</i> *
Chickweed, Sticky	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>
Chicory	<i>Cichorium intybus</i> *
Cinquefoil, Dwarf	<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>
Clearweed, Canadian	<i>Pilea pumila</i>
Clearweed, Lesser	<i>Pilea fontana</i>

Clover, Japanese	<i>Kummerowia striata</i> *
Clover, Rabbitfoot	<i>Trifolium arvense</i>
Columbine, Red	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>
Coralroot, Autumn	<i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i>
Cowbane, Stiff	<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i>
Cranesbill, Longstalk	<i>Geranium columbinum</i>
Cranefly, Crippled ( <b>Orchid</b> )	<i>Tipularia discolor</i>
Creeping Jenny	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>
Daisy, False	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>
Daisy, Oxeye	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>
Dandelion, Virginia Dwarf	<i>Krigia virginica</i>
Dayflower, Asiatic	<i>Commelina communis</i> *
Dayflower, Virginia	<i>Commelina virginica</i>
Daylily, Orange	<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> *
Deadnettle, Purple	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>
Dock, Bitter	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> *
Elephantsfoot, Carolina	<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>
Evening Primrose, Common	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>
Evening Primrose, Cutleaf	<i>Oenothera laciniata</i>

False Lily of the Valley, Feathery  
(**False Solomon's Seal**)  
*Maianthemum racemosum*



False Nettle, Smallspike	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>
Field Pansy	<i>Viola bicolor</i>
Field Pansy, European	<i>Viola arvensis</i> *
Fleabane, Daisy	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>
Fleabane, Philadelphia	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>
Frostweed, Longbranch	<i>Helianthemum canadense</i>
Garlic, Wild	<i>Allium vineale</i> *
Geranium, Dovefoot	<i>Geranium molle</i>
Goldenaster, Maryland	<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>
Goldentop, Flat-top	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>

Goldenclub  
*Orontium aquaticum*



Goldenrod, Canada	<i>Solidago altissima</i>
Goldenrod, Early	<i>Solidago juncea</i>
Goldenrod, Giant	<i>Solidago gigantea</i>
Goldenrod, Gray	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>
Goldenrod, Wrinkleleaf	<i>Solidago rugosa</i>
Ground Ivy	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i> *
Helmut Flower	<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>
Horseflyweed	<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>

## TREES (continued)

Pear, Callery (Bradford)	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i> *
Persimmon, Common	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>
Pine, Eastern White	<i>Pinus strobus</i> *
Pine, Loblolly	<i>Pinus taeda</i>
Pine, Scrub	<i>Pinus virginiana</i>
Princesstree	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i> *
Redbud, Eastern	<i>Cercis Canadensis</i>
Redcedar, Eastern	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>
Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>
Silktree (Mimosa)	<i>Albizia julibrissin</i> *

Sweetbay (Magnolia)  
*Magnolia virginiana*  
(also WETLAND)



Sweetgum	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>
Sycamore, American	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>
Tree of Heaven	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> *
Tuliptree	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>
Walnut, Black	<i>Juglans nigra</i>

# WET LAND

Many plants will grow in the wetlands as well as on dryer land. Some of these are noted.

## SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION (SAV'S)

Coon's Tail  
*Ceratophyllum demersum*

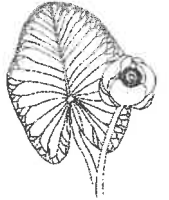


Eelgrass, American	<i>Vallisneria americana</i>
Naiad (Waternymph), Southern	<i>Najas guadalupensis</i>
Waternymph, Brittle	<i>Najas minor</i> *
Waternymph, Slender	<i>Najas gracillima</i>
Waterhyme	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> *
Waterweed	<i>Elodea canadensis</i>

## WATER PLANTS

Duckweed, Common	<i>Lemna minor</i>
Duckweed, Giant	<i>Spirodela polyrrhiza</i>

Pond-lily, Yellow or **Spatterdock**  
*Nuphar lutea*



Pondweed, Curly	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> *
Pondweed, Horned	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i>

## WETLAND WILDFLOWERS, VINES, PLANTS, & EMERGENTS

Amaranth, Tidalmarsh ( <b>Water Hemp</b> )	<i>Amaranthus cannabinus</i>
Arrow Arum, Green	<i>Peltandra virginica</i>
Arrowhead, Hooded	<i>Sagittaria montevidensis</i> ssp. <i>calycina</i>
Arrowhead, Grassy	<i>Sagittaria graminea</i>
Arrowhead, Broadleaf	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>
Bedstraw, Stiff Marsh	<i>Galium tinctorium</i>
Beggartick, Smooth ( <b>Bur Marigold</b> )	<i>Bidens laevis</i>
Blisterwort	<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>
Blueflag, Harlequin	<i>Iris versicolor</i>
Bur-reed, American	<i>Sparganium americanum</i>
Bur-reed, Broadfruit	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>
Buttonbush (see Shrubs)	

Cardinalflower  
*Lobelia cardinalis*



Cattail, Broadleaf	<i>Typha latifolia</i>
Cattail, Hybrid (White)	<i>Typha X glauca</i>
Cattail, Narrowleaf	<i>Typha angustifolia</i>
Dock, Swamp	<i>Rumex verticillatus</i>

Hemlock, Spotted Water  
*Cicuta maculate*



Iris, Virginia	<i>Iris virginica</i>
Knotweed, Marshpepper	<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i> *

**SHRUBS (continued)**

Deerberry *Vaccinium stamineum*  
 Devil's-tongue (**Prickly Pear**) *Opuntia humifusa*  
 Devil's Walkingstick *Aralia spinosa*  
 Dogwood, Silky *Cornus amomum*  
 Dogwood, Flowering *Cornus florida*  
 Dogwood, Gray *Cornus racemose*

Doghobble, Swamp  
 or Coastal **Fetterbush**  
*Eubotrys racemose*



Heart, Bursting (Strawberry Bush) *Euonymus americanus*  
 Holly, American *Ilex opaca*  
 Huckleberry, Black *Caylussacia baccata*  
 Huckleberry, Dwarf *Gaylussacia dumosa*  
 Hydrangea, Wild *Hydrangea arborescens*  
 Laurel, Mountain *Kalmia latifolia*  
 Maleberry *Lyonia ligustrina*  
 Pawpaw *Asimina triloba*  
 Possum Haw *Viburnum nudum*  
 Privet, European *Ligustrum vulgare* \*  
 Raspberry, Wine *Rubus phoenicolasius* \*  
 Rosemallow, Halbredleaf *Hibiscus laevis* (also WET)  
 Rosemallow, Crimsoneyed *Hibiscus moscheutos* ( " )  
 Serviceberry, Canadian *Amelanchier canadensis*  
 Spicebush, Northern *Lindera benzoin*  
 Sumac, Poison *Toxicodendron vernix*  
 Sumac, Smooth *Rhus glabra*  
 Sumac, Staghorn *Rhus typhina*  
 Sumac, Winged *Rhus copallinum*

Sweetpepperbush, Coastal  
*Clethra alnifolia*



Sweetspire, Virginia *Itea virginica*  
 Viburnum, Mapleleaf *Viburnum acerifolium*  
 Winterberry, Common *Ilex verticillata*  
 Witchhazel, Amerian *Hamamelis virginiana*

**TREES**

Ash, Green *Fraxinus pennsylvanica*  
 Ash, Pumpkin *Fraxinus profunda*  
 Ash, White *Fraxinus americana*  
 Aspen, Big Tooth *Populus grandidentata*  
 Basswood, American *Tilia americana*  
 Beech, American *Fagus grandifolia*  
 Birch, River *Betula nigra*  
 Blackgum *Nyssa sylvatica*

Boxelder  
*Acer negundo*



Cherry, Black *Prunus serotina*  
 Chestnut, American *Castanea dentata*  
 Chestnut, Chinese *Castanea mollissima* \*  
 Elm, American *Ulmus americana*  
 Fringetree, White *Chionanthus virginicus*  
 Hackberry, Common *Celtis occidentalis*  
 Hickory, Bitternut *Carya cordiformis*  
 Hickory, Mockernut *Carya tomentosa*  
 Hickory, Pignut *Carya glabra*  
 Hornbeam, American *Carpinus caroliniana*  
 Locust, Black *Robinia pseudoacacia*  
 Magnolia (see Sweetbay)

Maple, Red  
*Acer rubrum*



Mulberry, Paper *Broussonetia papyrifera* \*  
 Mulberry, Red *Morus rubra*  
 Mulberry, White *Morus alba* \*  
 Oak, Black *Quercus velutina*  
 Oak, Blackjack *Quercus marilandica*  
 Oak, Chestnut *Quercus montana*  
 Oak, Cherrybark *Quercus pagoda*  
 Oak, Northern Red *Quercus rubra*  
 Oak, Pin *Quercus palustris*  
 Oak, Post *Quercus stellata*  
 Oak, Scarlet *Quercus coccinea*  
 Oak, Shingle *Quercus imbricaria*  
 Oak, Southern Red *Quercus falcata*  
 Oak, Swamp Chestnut *Quercus michauxii*  
 Oak, Swamp White *Quercus bicolor*  
 Oak, White *Quercus alba*  
 Oak, Willow *Quercus phellos*

*Broussonetia papyrifera* \*  
*Morus rubra*  
*Morus alba* \*  
*Quercus velutina*  
*Quercus marilandica*  
*Quercus montana*  
*Quercus pagoda*  
*Quercus rubra*  
*Quercus palustris*  
*Quercus stellata*  
*Quercus coccinea*  
*Quercus imbricaria*  
*Quercus falcata*  
*Quercus michauxii*  
*Quercus bicolor*  
*Quercus alba*  
*Quercus phellos*

**WILDFLOWERS (continued)**

Horsenettle, Carolina *Solanum carolinense*  
 Horseweed, Canadian *Conyza canadensis*  
 Ipecac, American *Euphorbia ipecacuanhae*  
 Indian Cucumber *Medeola virginiana*  
 Indianpipe *Monotropa uniflora*  
 Indian-tobacco *Lobelia inflata*  
 Jack in the Pulpit *Arisaema triphyllum*  
 Jewelweed *Impatiens capensis*  
 Joe Pye Weed, Sweetscented *Eutrochium purpureum*  
 Justiceweed *Eupatorium leucolepis*  
 Knotweed, Pleatieaff *Polygonum tenue*  
 Lady's Thumb, Oriental *Persicaria posumbu* \*

Ladysthumb, Spotted (a Smartweed)  
*Persicaria maculosa*



Lespedeza, Shrubby *Lespedeza frutescens*  
 Lespedeza, Tall *Lespedeza stuevei*  
 Lettuce, Woodland *Lactuca floridana*  
 Licorice-root, Canadian *Ligusticum canadense*  
 Lily, Turk's Cap *Lilium superbum*  
 Loosestrife, Fringed *Lysimachia ciliata*  
 Loosestrife, Whorled Yellow *Lysimachia quadrifolia*  
 Marshpennywort, American *Hydrocotyle americana*  
 Mayflower, Canada *Maianthemum canadense*  
 Meadowbeauty, Maryland *Rhexia mariana*  
 Meadow, King of the (**Rue**) *Thalictrum pubescens*  
 Milkweed, Clasping *Asclepias amplexicaulis*  
 Milkweed, Common *Asclepias syriaca*  
 Milkweed, Butterfly (**Butterfly Weed**) *Asclepias tuberosa*  
 Mint, Narrowleaf Mountain *Pycnanthemum tenuifolium*  
 Milkvine, Maroon Carolina *Matelea carolinensis*  
 Mistflower, Blue *Conoclinium coelestinum*  
 Moccasin Flower (**Pink Lady's Slipper**)  
*Cypripedium acaule*  
 Mullein, Common *Verbascum thapsus* \*  
 Mustard, Field *Brassica rapa* \*  
 Mustard, Garlic *Alliaria petiolata* \*  
 Nightshade, Broadleaf Enchanter's *Circaea lutetiana*  
 Nightshade, Broadleaf Enchanter's  
*Circaea canadensis* ssp. *canadensis*

Oxalis, Common Yellow (**Wood Sorrel**)  
*Oxalis stricta*



Pea, Partridge *Chamaecrista fasciculata*

Pea, Sensitive Partridge *Chamaecrista nictitans*  
 Partridgeberry *Mitchella repens*  
 Pink, Deptford *Dianthus armeria* \*  
 Pinweed, Legett's *Lechea pulchella*  
 Pipsissewa or Prince's Pine *Chimaphila umbellata*  
 Plaintain, Largebracted *Plantago aristata*  
 Plaintain, Virginia *Plantago virginica*  
 Poorjoe *Diodella teres*  
 Pokeweed, American *Phytolacca americana*  
 Prickly Pear, Eastern (also **Devil's-tongue**)  
*Opuntia humifusa*

Prince's Pine, Striped  
 or **Wintergreen, Striped**  
*Chimaphila maculate*



Pussytoes, Parlin's *Antennaria parlinii*  
 Queendevil *Hieracium gronovii*  
 Queen Anne's Lace *Daucus carota* \*  
 Rabbit Tobacco or **Sweet Everlasting**  
*Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium*  
 Ragweed, Annual *Ambrosia artemisiifolia*  
 Ragweed, Great *Ambrosia trifida*  
 Ragwort, Golden *Packera aurea*  
 Rattlesnake-Plaintain, Downy *Goodyera pubescens*  
 Rattlesnakeweed *Hieracium venosum*  
 Richweed *Collinsonia Canadensis*  
 Rockcross, Lyrate *Arabis lyrata*  
 Rose, Carolina *Rosa carolina*  
 Rose, Multiflora *Rosa multiflora* \*  
 Sage, Lyreleaf *Salvia lyrata*  
 Sagewort, Sage *Artemisia annua*  
 Saxifrage, Early *Saxifraga virginiensis*  
 Seedbox *Ludwigia alternifolia*  
 Selfheal, Common *Prunella vulgaris*  
 Sheepsorrel, Common *Rumex acetosella*  
 Skullcap, Blue (Mad-dog) *Scutellaria integrifolia*  
 Skunk Cabbage *Symplocarpus foetidus*  
 Smartweed, Dotted *Polygonum punctatum*  
 Snakecotton, Slender *Froelichia gracilis*  
 Snakeroot, Black (see Bugbane)  
 Snakeroot, Lesser *Ageratina aromatica*  
 Sneezeweed, Common *Helenium autumnale*  
 Sneezeweed, Purplehead *Helenium flexuosum*  
 Snoutbean, Twining *Rhynchosia tomentosa*

Solomon's Seal, Smooth  
*Polygonatum biflorum*



**WILDFLOWERS (continued)**

Spanish Needles *Bidens bipinnata*  
 Speedwell, Corn *Veronica arvensis\**  
 Springbeauty, Virginia *Claytonia virginica*  
 Spurge, Flowering *Euphorbia corollata*

St. Anthony's Turnip (Buttercup)  
*Ranunculus bulbosus*



Stickywilly (**Cleavers**) *Galium aparine*  
 St. Johnswort, Common *Hypericum perforatum*  
 St. Johnswort, Dwarf *Hypericum mutilum*  
 St. Johnswort, Spotted *Hypericum punctatum*  
 St. Johnswort, Lesser Marsh *Triadenum tubulosum*  
 Stonecrop, Ditch *Penthorum sedoides*  
 Strawberry, Indian *Duchesnea indica \**  
 Strawberry, Virginia *Fragaria virginiana*  
 Susan, Blackeyed *Rudbeckia hirta*  
 Sweetflag *Acorus americanus*  
 Sweetroot, Longstyle *Osmorhiza longistylis*  
 Teesdalia, Barestem *Teesdalia nudicaulis \**  
 Thistle, Canada *Cirsium arvense \**  
 Thoroughwort, Hyssopleaf *Eupatorium hyssopifolium*  
 Thoroughwort, Lateflowering *Eupatorium serotinum*  
 Thoroughwort, Roundleaf *Eupatorium rotundifolium*  
 Thoroughwort, Tall *Eupatorium altissimum*  
 Thoroughwort, White *Eupatorium album*  
 Ticktrefoil, Hoary *Desmodium canescens*  
 Ticktrefoil, Hairy Small-leaf *Desmodium ciliare*  
 Ticktrefoil, Nakedflower *Desmodium nudiflorum*  
 Ticktrefoil, Panickedleaf *Desmodium paniculatum*  
 Ticktrefoil, Pine Barren *Desmodium strictum*  
 Ticktrefoil, Smooth *Desmodium laevigatum*  
 Ticktrefoil, Smooth small-leaf *Desmodium marilandicum*  
 Ticktrefoil, Velvetleaf *Desmodium viridiflorum*  
 Toadflax, Annual (**Blue**) *Nuttallanthus canadensis*  
 Venus' Pride *Houstonia purpurea*  
 Vervain, White *Verbena urticifolia*  
 Violet, Common Blue *Viola sororia*  
 Willowherb, Purpleleaf *Epilobium coloratum*  
 Wingstem *Verbesina alternifolia*  
 Woman's Tobacco (**Pussytoes**) *Antennaria plantaginifolia*  
 Woodnettle, Canadian *Laportea canadensis*  
 Yarrow, Common *Achillea millefolium\**

**GRASSES (Poaceae)**

[For a complete list of Jug Bay grasses see the list of plants on the website: [www.jugbay.org](http://www.jugbay.org)]

Bluestem, Big *Andropogon gerardii*  
 Bluestem, Splitbeard *Andropogon ternarius*  
 Bluestem, Broomsedge *Andropogon ternarius*  
 Bristlegrass, Japanese *Setaria faberi \**  
 Browntop, Nepalese (**Asian Stiltgrass**)

Cutgrass, Rice *Microstegium vimineum \**  
 Deertongue *Leersia oryzoides*  
 Fescue, Tall *Dichanthelium clandestinum*  
 Foxtail, Yellow *Schedonorus phoenix*  
 Gamagrass, Eastern *Setaria pumila*  
 Hairgrass, Wavy *Tripsacum dactyloides*  
 Indiangrass *Deschampsia flexuosa*  
 Johnsongrass *Sorghastrum nutans*  
 Knotgrass, German *Sorghum halepense*  
 Lovegrass, Purple *Scleranthus annuus \**  
 Mannagrass, Fowl *Eragrostis spectabilis*  
 Oatgrass, Poverty *Glyceria striata*  
 Panicgrass, Beaked *Danthonia spicata*  
 Panicgrass, Bosc's *Panicum anceps*  
 Paspalum, Thin *Dichanthelium boscii*  
*Paspalum setaceum*

Purpletop Tridens  
*Tridens flavus*



Reed, Common *Phragmites australis\**  
 Rosette Grass, Tapered *Dichanthelium acuminatum*  
 Sandbur, Mat *Cenchrus longispinus*  
 Skeletongrass, Bearded *Gymnopogon ambiguous*  
 Speargrass, Blackseed *Piptochaetium avenaceum*  
 Timothy *Phalaris arundinacea \**  
 Threeawn, Slimspike *Aristida longespica*  
 Wildrice, Annual (see Wetlands)  
 Wildrye, Virginia *Elymus virginicus*  
 Witchgrass, Fall *Digitaria cognate*

Woodoats, Slender  
*Chasmanthium laxum*



Woodreed, Sweet *Cinna arundinacea*

**FERNS**

Addertongue, Southern *Ophioglossum vulgatum*  
 Brackenfern *Pteridium aquilinum*  
 Christmas Fern *Polystichum acrostichoides*  
 Cinnamon Fern *Osmundastrum cinnamomeum*  
 Grapefern, Cutleaf *Botrychium dissectum*  
 Grapefern, Sparselobe *Botrychium biternatum*  
 Hayscented Fern, Eastern *Dennstaedtia punctilobula*  
 Horsetail, Field *Equisetum arvense*  
 Interrupted Fern *Osmunda claytoniana*  
 Ladyfern, Common *Athyrium filix-femina*  
 Marsh Fern, Eastern *Thelypteris palustris*  
 New York Fern *Thelypteris noveboracensis*  
 Rattlesnake Fern *Botrychium virginianum*  
 Royal Fern *Osmunda regalis*  
 Polypody, Rock *Polypodium virginianum*  
 Sensitive Fern *Onoclea sensibilis*  
 Spleenwort, Ebony *Asplenium platyneuron*  
 Woodfern, Spinulose *Dryopteris carthusiana*

See separate flyer on fern identification.

**VINES**

Amur Peppervine (**Porcelainberry**)  
*Ampelopsis brevipedunculata \**  
 Bean, Pink Fuzzy *Strophostyles umbellata*  
 Bean, Thicket *Phaseolus polystachios*  
 Bindweed, Hedge False *Calystegia sepium*  
 Bittersweet, Oriental *Celastrus orbiculatu \**  
 Creeper, Virginia *Parthenocissus quinquefolia*

Darning Needles, Devil's  
 (**Virgin's Bower**)  
*Clematis virginiana*



Dodder, Fiveangled *Cuscuta pentagona*  
 False Buckwheat, Climbing *Polygonum scandens*  
 Grape, Fox *Vitis labrusca*  
 Grape, Frost *Vitis vulpina*  
 Grape, Summer *Vitis aestivalis*  
 Greenbrier, Bristly *Smilax tamnoides*  
 Greenbrier, Cat *Smilax glauca*  
 Greenbrier, Laurel *Smilax laurifolia*  
 Greenbrier, Roundleaf *Smilax rotundifolia*

Groundnut *Apios americana*  
 Hempvine, Climbing *Mikania scandens*  
 Hogpeanut, American *Amphicarpaea bracteata*  
 Ivy, English *Hedera helix*  
 Milkpea, Downy *Galactia volubilis*  
 Passionflower, Yellow *Passiflora lutea*  
 Passionflower, Purple *Passiflora incarnata*  
 Poison Ivy, Eastern *Toxicodendron radicans*  
 Scaldweed (**Dodder**) *Cuscuta gronovii*  
 Screwstem, Twining *Bartonia paniculata*  
 Tearthumb, Arrowleaf *Polygonum sagittatum*  
 Tearthumb, Asiatic (**Mile-a-Minute**) *Polygonum perfoliatum\**  
 Trumpet Creeper *Campsis radicans*  
 Vetch, Bird *Vicia cracca*  
 Vetch, Crown *Securigera varia*  
 Vetch, Garden *Vicia sativa*  
 Whitestar *Ipomoea lacunosa*  
 Yam, Wild *Dioscorea villosa*

**SUB-SHRUB**

Beabalm, Spotted (**Horsemint**) *Monarda punctata*  
 Carpenter's Square *Scrophularia marilandica*  
 Knotweed, Japanese *Polygonum cuspidatum*  
 Lespedeza, Sericea *Lespedeza cuneata \**  
 Mexican Tea *Chenopodium ambrosioides*  
 Sarsaparilla, Wild *Aralia nudicaulis*  
 St. Andrew's Cross *Hypericum hypericoides*  
 Vente Conmigo *Croton glandulosus*  
 Wormwood, Common *Artemisia vulgaris*

**SHRUBS**

Arrowwood, Southern *Viburnum dentatum*  
 Azalea, Pink *Rhododendron periclymenoides*  
 Azalea, Swamp *Rhododendron viscosum*  
 Blackberry, Allegheny *Rubus allegheniensis*  
 Blackberry, Sawtooth *Rubus argutus*  
 Blackhaw *Viburnum prunifolium*  
 Blueberry, Blue Ridge *Vaccinium pallidum*  
 Blueberry, Lowbush *Vaccinium angustifolium*  
 Blueberry, Highbush *Vaccinium corymbosum*  
 Blueberry, Black Highbush *Vaccinium fuscum*  
 Buttonbush, Common *Cephalanthus occidentalis*  
 Chinkapin *Castanea pumila*  
 Chokeberry, Purple *Photinia floribunda*  
 Chokeberry, Red *Photinia pyrifolia*